

Ped **Vet** 

**Executive Director PedNet Coalition** 

# Vision Zero

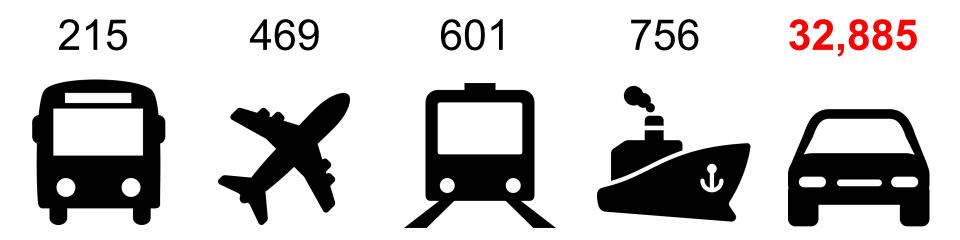
- Data-driven strategy to achieve zero traffic fatalities or serious injuries across all forms of transportation
  - Policy
  - Road design
  - Enforcement
  - Culture
- Principles
  - Ethics
  - Responsibility
  - Safety



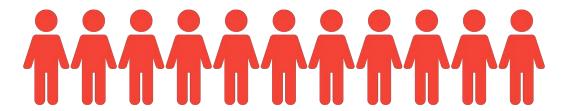
### Ethics

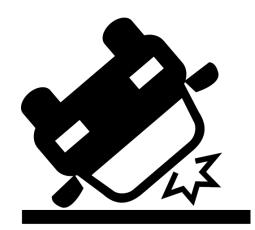
- Traffic deaths and serious injuries are both preventable and ethically unacceptable
  - No "acceptable" level of risk
  - Not based on cost/benefit analyses
  - Crash vs. accident
- Comprehensive
  - All road users
  - Prioritizes vulnerable road users
- Culture shift

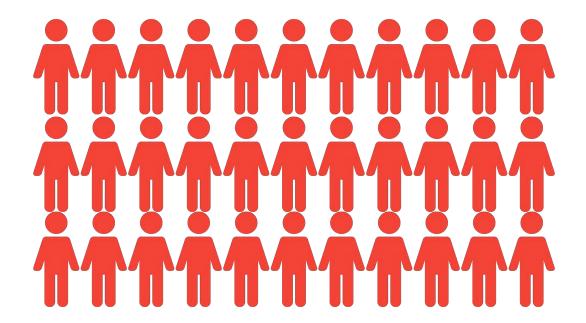
# Culture of acceptance

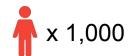












- Responsibility
  - Road users vs. system design





"Every crash with serious injuries or fatalities is something you need to carefully look at and say,

'What was wrong here? What should I have done?'

not the citizen –

'What should / have done – as a professional and responsible person in the system.'"

Claes Tingvall, Director of Traffic Safety Swedish National Road Administration

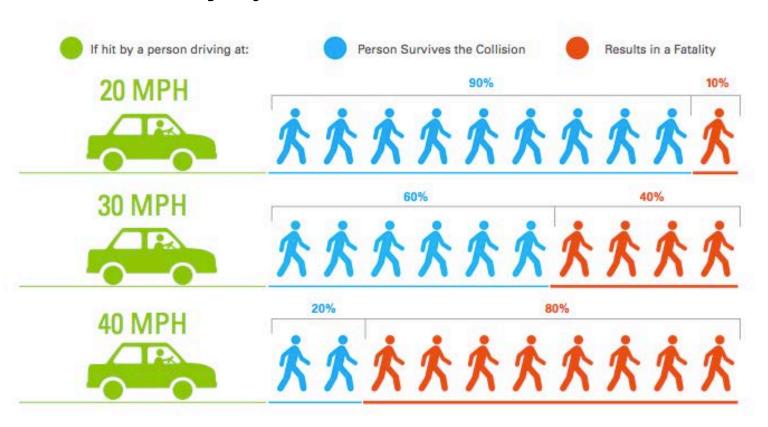


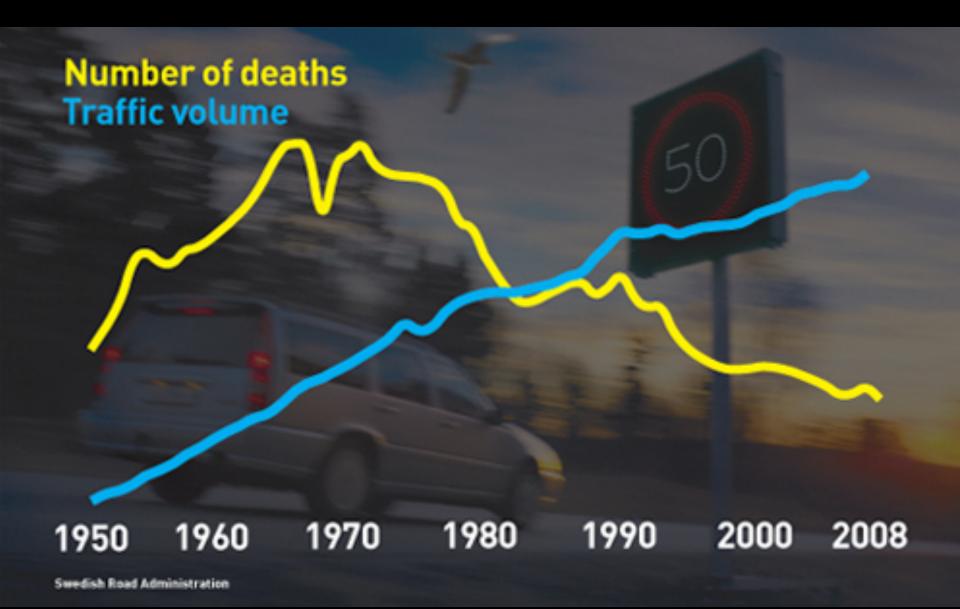
# IN EVERY SITUATION A PERSON MIGHT FAIL THE ROAD SYSTEM SHOULD NOT



## Safety

 While crashes cannot be completely eliminated, adjustments to the transportation system can ensure crashes do not lead to serious injury or death





### **Vision Zero Cities** A Vision Zero City meets the following minimum standards: Vision Zero City - Sets clear goal of eliminating traffic fatalities and severe injuries - Mayor has publicly, officially committed to Vision Zero - Vision Zero plan or strategy is in place, or Mayor has committed to doing Considering so in clear time frame Vision Zero - Key city departments (including Police, Transportation and Public Health) are engaged. Seattle **Portland** Boston New York City Philadelphia Washington, D.C. San Francisco Fremont San Mateo San Jose Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana San Diego San Antonio V Houston Fort Lauderdale Updated September 2015

# EXCLUSIVE: Pedestrian traffic deaths hit record low in New York City

The number of pedestrians killed in traffic accidents this year was 131 as of Sunday. That's the lowest since 1910, when officials began to keep reliable statistics, a mayoral spokesman said. Mayor de Blasio's 'Vison Zero' plan has enacted several changes this year, including 'slow zones' and increased NYPD enforcement of speeding laws.



- World Health Organization
  - Vision Zero is a transportation best practice
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
  - Creating safe places to walk is an evidence-based strategy to reduce chronic disease



# What Makes Vision Zero

- Goal of eliminating traffic fatalities and severe injuries
- Mayor has publicly, officially committed to Vision Zero
- Vision Zero policy and strategy
- Key city departments are engaged
  - Transportation
  - Police
  - Public health

- Proven policies
  - Traffic calming
  - Separated bike lanes
  - Area-wide traffic calming and 20 mph zones
  - Enforcement



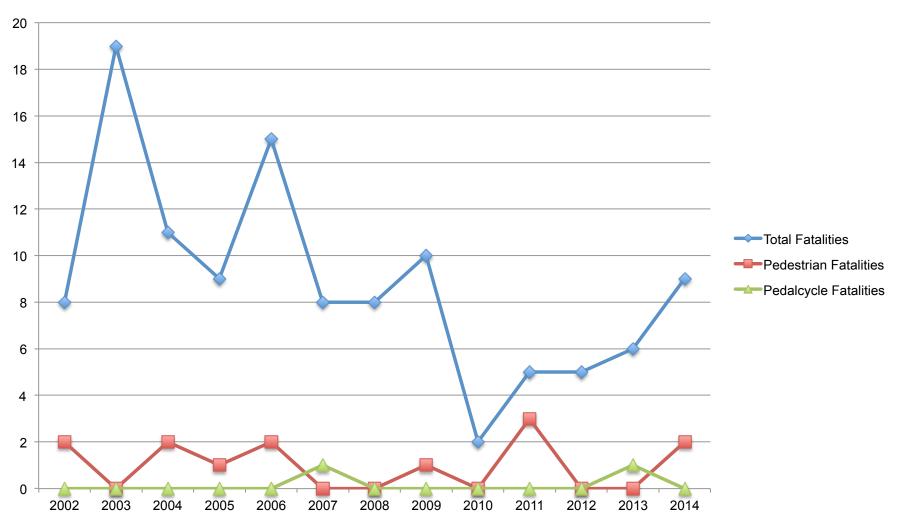


- Strategy
- Specific projects
- Transparency on outcomes



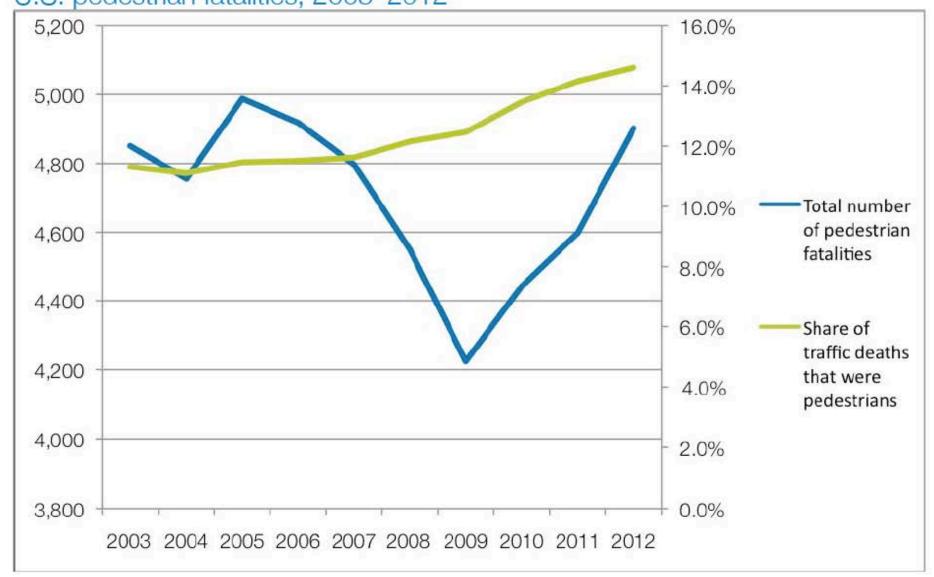
Columbia Needs Vision Zero

### **Columbia Traffic Fatalities**



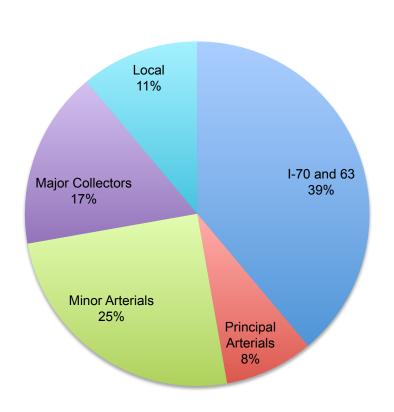
### FIGURE 1

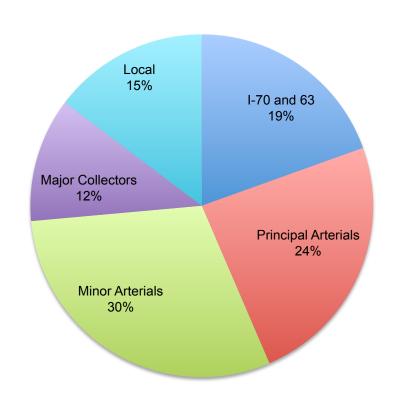
U.S. pedestrian fatalities, 2003–2012



### **Columbia Fatalities 2009-2014**

### **Columbia Serious Injuries 2009-2014**





# Public Health

Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services

Jay Nixon, Governor Gail Vasterling, Director

Search Health

Search

Healthy Living Senior & Disability Services Licensing & Regulations Disaster & Emergency Planning Data & Statistics Online Services

### **Injury and Violence Prevention**

Home » Healthy Living » Healthy Families » Injury and Violence Prevention

- · What is Injury Prevention
- General Safety
- Suicide

- SAFE-CARE Network
- Safe Kids
- MIVPAC
- Links & Resources

### What's New!

Interscholastic Youth Sports Brain Injury Prevention Act. Effective August 28, 2011

### Missouri Injury Facts

- Unintentional injuries are the leading cause of death among ages 1-44. More years of potential life were lost due to injury than to any other cause of death.
- Motor Vehicle traffic crashes are the leading cause of injury death among ages 3 44 which accounted 2016 fatalities and 557,567 total injuries in 2010 including disabling injuries.
- Falls are the leading cause of death among ages 65 and older. Death from falls in Missouri is significantly higher than the national average (72.32 vs. 48.4 per 100,000



# Environmental Factors Chronic Diseases Communicable Diseases Healthy Families Organ/Tissue Donation and Registry Women, Infants & Children (WIC) Genetic Disease & Early Childhood Food Programs Wellness & Prevention Local Public Health Agencies

Bureau of Community Health and Wellness

Missouri Department of Health and

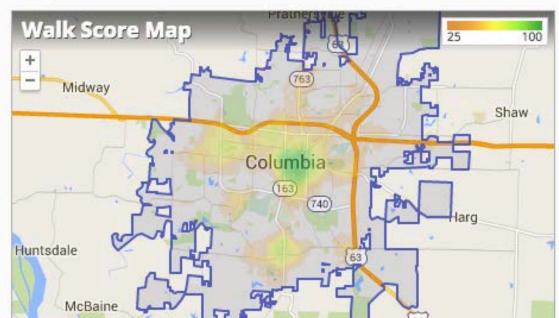
# Public Health & Environment

 The perception of danger is a major barrier to walking and biking



### Columbia is a Car-Dependent city

Most errands require a car.



Most errands require a car in Columbia.

# **Economy**

### Missouri

### Cost of deaths from motor vehicle crashes

Motor vehicle crashes are the leading killer of children, teens, and young adults (ages 5 to 34) and among the top ten causes of death for all ages. Over 30,000 people are killed in crashes each year in the United States. In 2005, in addition to the impact on victims' families and friends, crash deaths resulted in \$41 billion nationally in medical and work loss costs. It's important to remember that crashes are preventable. Using effective programs and policies, we can reduce the number of injuries and deaths and their costs.



\$1.07 billion

Total crash-related death costs in Missouri in one year.

\$10 million

medical costs

\$1.06 billion

work loss costs

# Social Equity

- Children
- Older adults

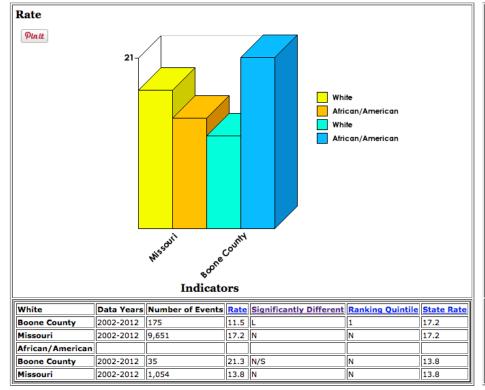
- People with diverse abilities
- Vulnerable road users

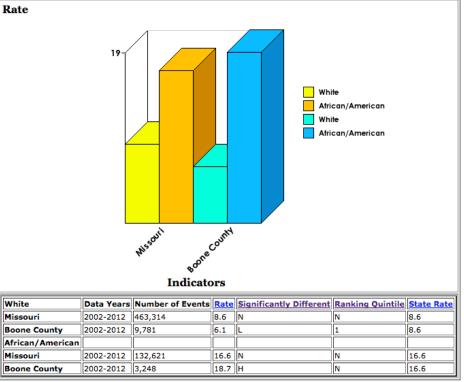


### People of color

Unintentional Injury Profile
Deaths: Motor Vehicle Traffic\*\*
Missouri and Selected Counties/Cities

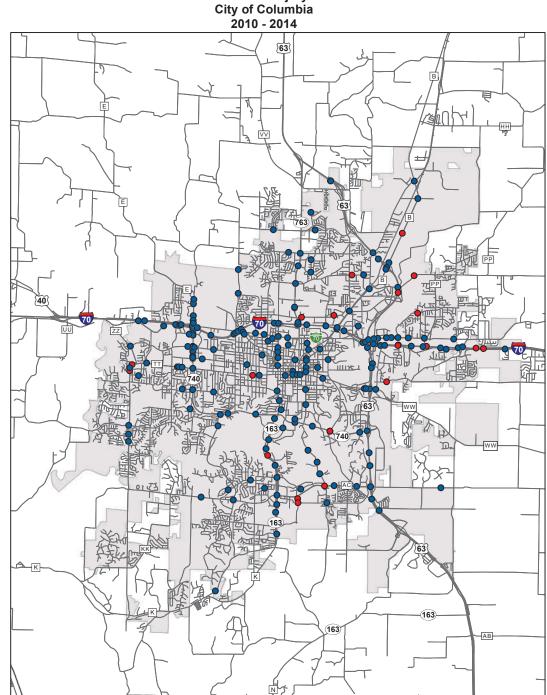
Unintentional Injury Profile ER Visits: Motor Vehicle Traffic\*\* Missouri and Selected Counties/Cities





Fatal and Serious Injury Crashes City of Columbia 2010 - 2014

 Low-income families



### **Vision Zero Cities** A Vision Zero City meets the following minimum standards: Vision Zero City - Sets clear goal of eliminating traffic fatalities and severe injuries - Mayor has publicly, officially committed to Vision Zero - Vision Zero plan or strategy is in place, or Mayor has committed to doing Considering so in clear time frame Vision Zero - Key city departments (including Police, Transportation and Public Health) are engaged. Seattle **Portland** Boston New York City Philadelphia Washington, D.C. San Francisco Fremont San Mateo San Jose Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana San Diego San Antonio V Houston Fort Lauderdale Updated September 2015

# Missouri Foundation for Health Grant Proposal

- PedNet will lead a campaign to reduce Columbia's high rate of traffic fatalities and serious injuries by passing a Vision Zero policy
- 2 ½ year project
- Focus on the underserved



# Objectives

- Culture of zero
   tolerance for traffic
   fatalities and serious
   injuries
  - Comprehensive, community-wide marketing campaign
  - Town hall meetings
  - CPD vulnerable road user trainings

### **Education**



# **Engineering**

## 2. Policy

- Transportation Safety Engineer
- Crash review panel
- Increased penalties for dangerous transportation behaviors
- Vision Zero policy and strategy

- 3. Decrease dangerous transportation behaviors at high-risk / high-need locations
  - Marketing campaign
  - CPD education/enforcement campaign
  - Traffic counts

Education Enforcement Evaluation

Year 1					Year 2					Year 3	Year 3	
Q1	Q2		Q3	Q4	Q1		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
	Pre traffic counts						Mid traffic counts				Post traffic counts	
		Marketing camp	paign									
					Education and enforcement campaign							
					Town hall meetings							
	Law enforcement trainings											
Transportation Safety Engineer												
			Crash review panel									
					Increased penalties							
					Vision Zero							

# Pedestrian Safety Task Force

- Recommendations:
  - Adopt Vision Zero policy and strategy
  - Secure Mayor's leadership
  - Collaboration of City departments
  - Substantial collaboration with MoDOT